



Cosmological Argument

E₁. The physical universe exists.

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T₀. God exists and created it.

Rival Explanations

T₁. Secular naturalist's account.

T₂. Religious pluralist's account.

The Big Bang

- E₁. The problem of gravity.
- E₂. Einstein's general theory.
- E₃. Red shift.
- E₄. Hubble's Law.
- E₅. Background radiation.
- E₆. Distribution of H and He.

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T₀. Big Bang.

Kalam Cosmological Argument

E₁. The physical universe exists.

E₂. The universe came into existence ten to twenty billion years ago.

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T₀. God exists and created it.

Rival Explanations

T₁. Secular naturalist's account.

T₂. Religious pluralist's account.