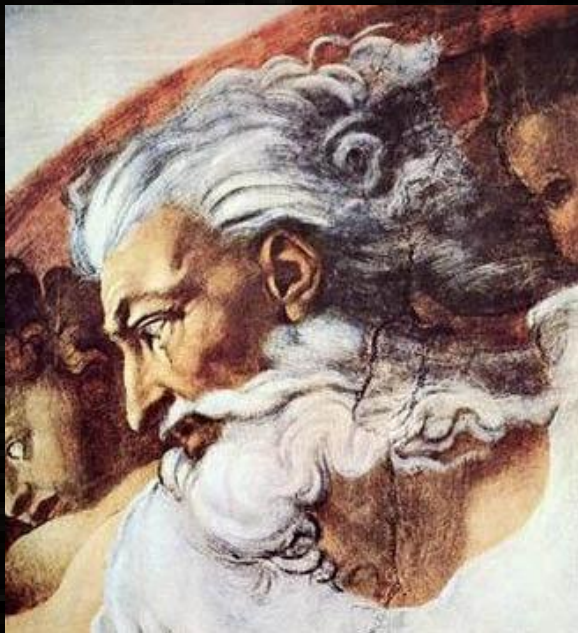




PHIL 101

Winter 2007



Self, World,

& God

Cosmological Argument

E_1 . The physical universe exists.



T_0 . God exists and created it.

Rival Explanations

T₁. Secular naturalist's account.

T₂. Religious pluralist's account.

The Big Bang

- E₁. The problem of gravity.**
- E₂. Einstein's general theory.**
- E₃. Red shift.**
- E₄. Hubble's Law.**
- E₅. Background radiation.**
- E₆. Distribution of H and He.**
- =====
- T₀. Big Bang.**

Kalam Cosmological Argument

**E₁. The physical
universe exists.**

**E₂. The universe came into
existence ten to twenty
billion years ago.**



T₀. God exists and created it.